



## **Cape Breton Regional Municipality**

### Audit Committee Agenda

Wednesday, June 4, 2025  
1:00 p.m.

Council Chambers  
Second Floor, City Hall  
320 Esplanade, Sydney, Nova Scotia

**Roll Call**

- 1. Approval of Agenda:** (Motion Required)
  
- 2. Approval of Minutes:** (Previously Circulated)  
➤ **March 5, 2025**
  
- 3. Audit Findings Report to the Audit Committee for Year Ended**  
**March 31, 2025:** Darren Chiasson, CPA, CA – MNP Partner, Business Advisor (See page 3)

**Adjournment**



# Cape Breton Regional Municipality

2025 Audit Service Plan

Report to the Audit Committee

March 31, 2025

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# Audit Service Plan Overview

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We are pleased to present our Audit Service Plan for Cape Breton Regional Municipality and its subsidiaries (the "Municipality") which outlines the strategy we will follow to provide the Municipality's Audit Committee with our Independent Auditor's Report on the March 31, 2025 consolidated financial statements. We are providing this Audit Service Plan to the Audit Committee on a confidential basis. It is intended solely for the use of the Audit Committee and is not intended for any other purpose. Accordingly, we disclaim any responsibility to any other party who may rely on this report.

We confirm to the Audit Committee that we are independent of the Municipality. Our letter to the Audit Committee discussing our independence will be included at the conclusion of the audit.

## Topics for Discussion

We are committed to providing superior client service by maintaining effective two-way communication. Topics for discussion include, but are not limited to:

- Changes to your business operations and developments in the financial reporting and regulatory environment
- Business plans and strategies
- Any other issues and/or concerns
- Fraud, including how fraud could occur, the risk of fraud and misstatement, and any actual, suspected or alleged fraud
- The management oversight process
- Your specific needs and expectations

## The MNP Audit Approach

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### Audit Materiality

The scope of our audit work is tailored to reflect the relative size of operations of the Municipality and our assessment of the potential for material misstatements in the Municipality's consolidated financial statements as a whole (and, if applicable, for particular classes of transactions, account balances or disclosures). In determining the scope, we emphasize relative audit risk and materiality, and consider a number of factors, including:

- The size, complexity, and growth of the Municipality;
- Changes within the organization, management or accounting systems; and
- Concerns expressed by management.

We propose to use \$8,990,000 as overall materiality for audit planning purposes.

# Auditor's Approach to Internal Control

For the March 31, 2025 audit, we are planning to place low reliance on the Municipality's accounting system. This level of reliance is consistent with the prior year end, and will involve mainly substantive tests of details.

## Key Changes and Developments

Based on our knowledge of the Municipality and our discussions with management, we have noted the recent developments set out below. Our audit strategy has been developed giving consideration to these factors.

ISSUES AND DEVELOPMENTS	SUMMARY
 <b>ENTITY SPECIFIC</b>	The municipality has undergone a change to the billing for wastewater. The audit team will document the municipality's processes relating to wastewater billing and collections and perform a walkthrough of the system. We expect our risk assessment and audit response to be similar to water revenue, and will tailor our approach if required.

# Risk Assessment

Our audit process focuses on significant risks identified during the pre-planning and planning and risk assessment stage, ensuring that audit procedures are tailored to your specific circumstances and appropriately address those risks.

Based on the preliminary risk assessment procedures performed, we have identified the following significant and high risks which will be addressed during our audit. We have also outlined the proposed audit response to address those risks. We will update our risk assessment as the audit progresses for additional risks identified and will inform management of any additional significant risks identified.

SIGNIFICANT RISK AREA	PROPOSED AUDIT RESPONSE
<b>Management override of internal controls</b>	<p>To respond to the overall risk of material misstatement due to fraud regarding management's override of controls, we perform the following procedures:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>&gt; Test the appropriateness of journal entries recorded in the general ledger and other adjustments made in the preparation of the financial statements.</li><li>&gt; Review accounting estimates for biases and evaluate whether the circumstances producing the bias, if any, represent a risk of material misstatement due to fraud, if applicable.</li><li>&gt; Evaluate the rationale behind significant transactions that are not in the normal course of business.</li></ul>
<b>Revenue</b>  There is an inherent fraud risk associated with recognition of revenues.	<p>Revenue is a presumed fraud risk on certain streams of revenue and therefore considered a significant risk.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>&gt; Water revenues will be tested in a separate test of details based on high risk factor assigned to revenue.</li><li>&gt; Other revenue sources and government transfers will be tested in a separate test of details based on the high risk factor assigned to revenue.</li></ul>
<b>Asset retirement obligations</b>  The liability is subject to significant management judgement and estimate uncertainty.	<p>MNP will obtain management's assessment of the asset retirement obligation.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>&gt; We will consider the effect of any acquisitions or dispositions of tangible capital assets and assess potential impact of new contracts and agreements.</li><li>&gt; We will re-calculate the obligation, review assumptions used, such as inflation and discount rates, and agree to collaborative information.</li></ul>

# Audit Team

In order to ensure effective communication between the Audit Committee and MNP, we outline below the key members of our audit team that will be responsible for the audit of Cape Breton Regional Municipality and the role they will play:

RETURNING TEAM MEMBERS	CONTACT INFORMATION
Darren Chiasson, CPA, CA, Partner	E: Darren.Chiasson@mnp.ca
Kyle Musial, CPA, CA, Senior Manager	E: Kyle.Musial@mnp.ca
David Farrell, CPA, Senior Accountant	E: David.Farrell@mnp.ca
Devon Maclean, CPA, Senior Accountant	E: Devon.Maclean@mnp.ca
Spencer Shebib, Accountant	E: Spencer.Shebib@mnp.ca

Our partners and senior management are committed to providing you with the highest level of attention and oversight throughout the terms of this engagement, reflecting MNP's staffing model and client service philosophy. Through consistent attention from leaders, our engagement team will maintain responsibility and authority over all matters of the engagement and will drive service delivery and issue resolution. In addition, the engagement team will be actively involved and have hands-on involvement with service delivery, ensuring engagement objectives will be met.

In order to serve you better and meet our professional responsibilities, we may find it necessary to expand our audit team to include other MNP professionals whose consultation will assist us to evaluate and resolve complex, difficult and/or contentious matters identified during the course of our audit.

Any changes to the audit team will be discussed with you to ensure a seamless process and that all concerned parties' needs are met.

# Timing of the Audit

KEY DELIVERABLE	EXPECTED DATE
Year-end fieldwork procedures	Late July - August, 2025
Presentation of March 31, 2025 Audit Findings Report to the Audit Committee	Mid September 2025
Presentation of Management Letter to the Audit Committee	Mid September 2025
Issuance of Independent Auditor's Report	Late September 2025

## Fees and Assumptions

DESCRIPTION	2025 ESTIMATE
CBRM consolidated base audit fee	\$ 48,300
CBRM Water Utility base audit fee	\$ 11,200
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 59,500</b>

If any significant issues arise during the course of our audit work which indicate a possibility of increased procedures or a change in the audit timetable, these will be discussed with management by the engagement partner, so a mutually agreeable solution can be reached.

Invoices will be rendered as work progresses and in accordance with the schedule as follows:

DESCRIPTION	AMOUNT
Progress billing #1 - at completion of planning	\$ 25,000
Progress billing #2 - at start of year-end field work	\$ 25,000
Final billing – upon release of auditor's report	\$ 9,500
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 59,500</b>

We look forward to discussing our Audit Service Plan with you, as well as any other matters of interest to you.

Sincerely,

*MNP LLP*

**Chartered Professional Accountants**

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